

# Introduction into DFTB

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## 1 Geometry optimization

- **1Waterdimer:**  
Optimize the structures of the three water dimers `wat1.gen`, `wat2.gen` and `wat3.gen`.
  - Use `cgr` for that (option 4) and view the result with `molden`. What is the energy difference and what is the dimer binding energy?
  - Use steepest descent for that (option 3)
- Do the same for the strongly H-bonded systems in **2Stronghbonds:** what are the binding energies compared to the water dimer?
- **3Watercluster:**  
Optimize the waterclusters and calculate the binding energy of every one: Plot the binding energy vs. cluster size. Use the shell script 'R' to achieve this.
- Simple peptides: **4peptides**
  - Use the script from `3Watercluster` to convert the peptide structures to `xyz`-format: view them with `molden`.
  - Optimize all structures with the script and look at the relative energies. Are all conformers stable?

## 2 Dispersion

- Dispersion: do the examples in **5DISPERSION-example**

- **6DNAbasepairs:**  
Optimize the structures with and without dispersion. What do you find?
- **7benzene:** optimize with and without dispersion.
- **8peptides:** Only do single point energies with Dispersion for the structures and for those of 4peptides. Get a feeling, at which size dispersion starts to matter.

### 3 Vibrational frequencies

- Calculate the vibrational frequencies of water in **10vib/h2o**.

### 4 MD

Look at the inputfile `doh.dyn` in **11MD**. After running, move all `out.gen*v` to another place, and then run `Rcollect` to get the trajectory `XMO`.